

TEACHING AND LEARNING FL IN UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract:

The article investigates the significance of acquiring English language proficiency in Uzbekistan. As the demand for English skills continues to rise in various industries, it is crucial for students to enhance their English language abilities to increase their chances of success in both their careers and academics. The government's initiatives aimed at promoting high-quality English language education will undoubtedly aid in the country's progress and development on a global scale. This includes programs such as the English Language Teaching Program (ELTP) and the establishment of English language centers in different regions of Uzbekistan, which offer a variety of courses and programs to support students and teachers.

Key words: effective methods, methodology for every age student, teaching and learning process.

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President: "IT IS TIME TO CREATE A NEW SYSTEM OF TEACHING FOREIGN LANGUAGES". On May 6, a videoconference on measures to improve the system of teaching foreign languages was held under the chairmanship of the President Shavkat Mirziyoyev.

Today, the education in foreign languages is held at 25 universities of our country. There were only 7 such universities in 2016. Over the past 3 years, the number of applicants who have received an international language certificate has increased tenfold.

"It is time to create a new system of teaching foreign languages in our country, which will become a solid foundation for the future. Since we set ourselves the goal of building a competitive state, from now on the graduates of schools, lyceums, colleges and universities must be fluent in at least two foreign languages. This strict requirement should become the main criterion for the work of the director of each educational institution", Shavkat Mirziyoyev said.

In today's world, learning foreign languages is crucial for individuals to communicate effectively with people from different cultures and countries. Uzbekistan has a rich culture and high potential, making it an ideal place to learn foreign languages. Due to diplomatic relations with other countries, there is an increasing demand for people who understand foreign languages. However, there is a lack of experienced teachers and effective teaching methodologies for young learners. The establishment of foreign language faculties has led to positive developments in the training of language specialists, and many educational institutions are equipped with modern language tools and pedagogical technologies. The interest in learning foreign languages is growing,

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and it is essential for the education system to meet modern requirements to produce knowledgeable, wise, and spiritually mature personnel. The future of Uzbekistan's democratic civil society depends on this. To achieve this goal, it is crucial for the young generation to have a perfect knowledge of foreign languages and be able to communicate freely in them, enabling them to become confident specialists who can enter the global community with ease. Like a lot of other countries in the world, Uzbekistan pays essential attention to the teaching and learning of foreign languages as a social direction of the state, there is every opportunity to keep abreast of the news. During this kind of decisions all aspects of rules have been made, practical works are developed to train foreign language teachers to improve the teaching of foreign languages to students.

The topic of foreign language teaching and learning is often discussed, and international language certificates are seen as a solution to improve the quality. These certificates would ensure that teachers have adequate knowledge and can demand a higher salary. Collaboration with foreign teachers could lead to the establishment of specialized schools, and schools which achieving the best results in foreign language achievement could receive presidential awards. It should be compulsory for every school graduates to have proficient knowledge of two foreign languages. Universities should use textbooks and materials that meet international standards to teach special subjects in foreign languages. This will enable graduates to secure high-level jobs with ease. Language learning is one of the most important areas of human society, according to an American researcher. In our country, people and students are interested in learning new languages, with three languages being typically learned: native language, second language, and foreign language. Our mother tongue is crucial for communication and shaping our thinking, while the second language is seen as a way to connect with people of other nationalities.

Learning a foreign language has become increasingly important in today's globalized world. It allows individuals to communicate with people from different cultures and backgrounds, and opens up opportunities for travel, education, and employment. International language certificates, such as TOEFL, IELTS, and DELF, are recognized worldwide and can be used to demonstrate proficiency in a particular language. However, language learning is not without its challenges. It requires dedication, effort, and time to master a new language. Teachers play a crucial role in guiding students through the learning process and providing them with the necessary tools to succeed. Collaboration with foreign teachers can also provide valuable insights into different teaching methods and cultural practices. To promote language learning, specialized schools could be established that focus on teaching a particular language. In addition, schools that achieve the best results in foreign language achievement could receive recognition and awards from the government. It should also be compulsory for every school graduate to have proficient knowledge of at least two foreign languages. Universities should use textbooks and materials that meet international standards to teach special subjects in foreign languages. This will enable graduates to secure high-level jobs with ease and contribute to the country's economic growth.

The education system refers to the organization of the learning process, including the curriculum, syllabus, and assessment methods. The teaching method refers to the approach used by the teacher to convey the language to the students, such as the communicative approach or grammar-translation method. The teaching principle refers to the underlying philosophy or belief system that

guides the teaching process, such as student-centered learning or task-based learning. The teaching aid refers to the materials and resources used in the classroom, such as textbooks, audiovisual materials, and computer software. The methodical method refers to the specific techniques and strategies used by the teacher to facilitate learning, such as role-playing, drilling, or games. Effective teaching of foreign languages also involves creating a positive and supportive learning environment that encourages students to take risks and make mistakes. This can be achieved through providing opportunities for meaningful communication, giving constructive feedback, and creating a sense of community in the classroom.

Teaching foreign languages is a complex process that involves a range of factors, including the education system, teaching method, teaching principle, teaching aid, and methodical method. Effective teaching of foreign languages requires experienced and knowledgeable teachers who are able to create a supportive learning environment and apply appropriate teaching methods and techniques. Modern approaches to teaching foreign languages emphasize the development of communication skills through the use of authentic materials and real-life situations. This includes interactive activities that encourage active participation and building confidence in using the language. The goal is to create an engaging learning environment that helps students develop practical language skills for everyday use.

In primary school, the main focus is on building fundamental language skills such as reading, writing, and speaking. Teachers use various techniques like games, group activities, and role-playing to make learning enjoyable and interesting. They also introduce grammar rules and vocabulary in an organized way to help students comprehend the language better. In high school, the emphasis shifts towards developing more advanced language skills such as essay writing, giving presentations, and participating in debates. Teachers use authentic materials like news articles, videos, and podcasts to expose students to real-life situations and assist them in developing their communication abilities.

Modern approaches to teaching foreign languages aim to establish a dynamic and interactive learning atmosphere that assists students in acquiring practical language skills for everyday usage. By employing a variety of methods and materials, teachers can engage students and make learning a fun and rewarding experience.

The success of introducing English in primary schools depends on various factors, including the quality of teachers and learning materials, appropriate learning strategies for young learners, socioeconomic background, and social interaction and family support. Effective teachers who are trained in teaching English as a foreign language and have experience working with young learners can significantly impact the success of English introduction. Using engaging learning strategies such as games, songs, and storytelling can enhance students' motivation and engagement. Students from disadvantaged backgrounds may face challenges due to limited access to resources and support outside of school. Social interaction and family support can positively influence students' attitudes towards learning English, and practicing the language outside of school can boost their confidence and motivation. Foreign language education can be a creative process that encourages innovation and uniqueness. Teachers can incorporate imaginative activities like role-playing, storytelling, and drama to

engage students and make language learning more enjoyable. Students can be encouraged to exercise their creativity by writing stories, poems, or songs in the target language. Additionally, language learning can be integrated with other subjects like art, music, and history to provide a more comprehensive learning experience and promote interdisciplinary creativity. Furthermore, technology has opened up new possibilities for creativity in language education. Teachers can use digital tools such as interactive whiteboards, online games, and social media to create engaging and interactive learning experiences. Students can also use technology to create their own multimedia projects, such as videos or podcasts, to demonstrate their language skills in a creative way. Foreign language education can be a highly creative process that promotes innovation and originality. By incorporating imaginative activities and integrating language learning with other subjects, teachers can offer students a more engaging and effective learning experience that fosters creativity and critical thinking.

English has become a dominant language in many areas of our lives such as tourism, medicine, and technology. In Uzbekistan, it is important for interpreters to be skilled in English to communicate effectively with tourists from different countries. Similarly, healthcare professionals need to understand medical terminology in English to stay updated with the latest developments. Furthermore, technology has made English even more crucial as it is the language of communication for many devices and platforms. Thus, it is essential for people to recognize the importance of English and work towards improving their proficiency to succeed in various fields and industries.

Enhancing our English language proficiency is vital in today's interconnected world. While reading and writing are significant components of language acquisition, speaking with confidence and fluency is equally crucial. Although self-study can be beneficial, practicing with a teacher or partner can improve our communication skills. Fortunately, there are several online platforms and applications that offer opportunities to converse with native speakers. In summary, acquiring English can be a pleasurable and fulfilling experience with the right methods and resources.

Modern teaching techniques and technology have transformed the process of learning English, making it more accessible and enjoyable. There are now language learning apps that offer interactive exercises, quizzes, and games, as well as online language courses and virtual classrooms that allow students to learn from anywhere in the world. These resources can help students improve their language skills and achieve fluency more quickly than ever before. In addition to these traditional methods, technology can also be used to enhance the learning experience. For example, students can use language learning apps to practice their vocabulary and grammar, watch English-language TV shows and movies with subtitles, and participate in online language exchange programs to practice speaking with native speakers. Another effective technique is to immerse oneself in the language by surrounding oneself with English-language media and materials. This can include reading English-language books and newspapers, listening to podcasts or radio shows in English, and even changing the language settings on your phone and computer to English.

Ultimately, the key to learning English is to stay motivated, practice regularly, and seek out opportunities to use the language in real-life situations. With dedication and hard work, anyone can improve their English skills and achieve fluency.

People started trying to learn language themselves. But their independent work is not successfully finished. To effectively teach English, teachers should be flexible and creative in their methods and materials. This may include incorporating technology, such as language learning apps or watching English-language media, to keep students engaged and motivated. It is important to tailor the curriculum and teaching approach to each student's individual learning style and needs for optimal success. It only reading textbooks, listening to videos and podcast. In the modern world, this is not only textbook, but also a workbook, educational programs. A properly selected educational tool helps not only the student, but also the teacher. Ideally, the curriculum, textbook, and teaching methods are selected individually for each student.

Nowadays I am a student also I am working in a language center while teaching and learning process students easily bored simple method and understanding. However, I try to kept equal their mood.

While my studying process, I create something new which is helpful for learning new words during our study day. I suggest that we divided one paper into three groups for example:

The first line is about: objective vocabulary

An old person always supports their generation, because of the seen ups and downs of life

The second line is about: explanation of the word /idiom

Ups -positive aspects

Downs -represent challenges

The third line is about: student`s sentence

During preparation of IELTS certificate I learn up and downs of student life curriculum

This strategy is useful for every age student. Without this dictionary it is hard to learn new vocabulary. Because we know some student have lazy feeling during studying process because everybody has similar brain but they establish their brain themselves. I use this method for my student they all like it and firstly they understand the meaning of the word and they try to explain in their mind, however with this method students learn how make a sentence correctly.

In today using video materials is most popular among the teachers are, yes, it is perfect way to attract students attention easily. But it has some disadvantage side during the lesson, so electronic technologies always work with electricity however it has small connection in our technical part of the lesson. But it is essential for us we have also paper version of that file. I think we should create an interesting atmosphere during the lesson or before we began our lesson. If our topic connected with environment , in that time we have small tree toys or environmental pictures which is attracted students mental emotions. Helping students to feel safe, acknowledged, valued and component is essential for students socio- emotional and academic growth. Greet new students with a friendly smile. Seat them with a buddy to help the student feel welcomed. Give lots of encouragement and praise for what English teachers can do. Explicitly support students to build relationship with others. For example, school principal ensures newcomer in English atmosphere to sit with peers during lunch. The teacher in that school engages newcomers in drawing a mural of their personal stories or writing a personal narrative about their life experience. They share their story with the school principal and their teachers. Effort such as these

serve to help students to be known by others and build relationship with caring adults in their school.

Taking all into account, it is concluded that using an interesting method while teaching and learning process is the key elements of all problems. Teacher should be not only perfect knowledgeable but also, they learn how to attract student and organize the lesson with creative technologies. Method and technologies play an essential role in learning a foreign language. Based on learning foreign languages and contribution of teacher's action in our country based on teacher knowledge and foreign atmosphere in their class also it makes our life easier with foreign language.

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